

S2-1 Poule d'Essai des Poulains - Racing Colours



AMERICAN FLAG



BREIZH SKY



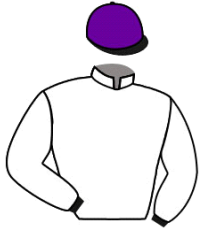
GOOD GUESS



HANS ANDERSEN



ISAAC SHELBY



KENDLY



KNIGHT



KUBRICK



MARHABA YA SANAFI



VALIMI